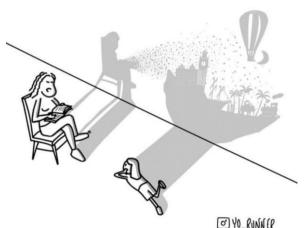
At Howley Grange we are determined that every pupil will read easily, fluently and enthusiastically for both pleasure and information, as we believe that reading is the cornerstone of their learning. Through developing a range of reading strategies, our pupils will explore and deepen their understanding of a wide range of genres, authors and styles and be able to voice their opinions and thoughts about the texts read.



## Supporting your child at home with reading



"If you want your children to be intelligent, read them fairy tales. If you want them to be more intelligent, read them more fairy tales."

- Albert Einstein



# What the research says....

Researchers in the United States who had looked at the impact of parents reading with their children quoted the following figures in a news release about their findings:

Here's how many words kids would have heard by the time they were 5 years old: Never read to, 4,662 words; 1-2 times per week, 63,570 words; 3-5 times per week, 169,520 words; Daily, 296,660 words; and five books a day, 1,483,300 words. The Reading Framework (DFE 2023)

The survey of 71,400 children and young people by the National Literacy Trust has revealed that fewer than one in three children (28%) aged 8 to 18 read daily for enjoyment. While this remains the same as for 2022, the figure stood at 38% when the survey began in 2005, marking a 26% fall in those who read daily.

Over half (56%) of children and young people aged 8 - 18 don't enjoy reading in their free time. This is an all-time low statistic since we began surveying children in 2005 and is down 15.2 percentage points from its height in 2016.

National Literacy Trust, 2023





Will have a world of imagination & creativity opened to them Children who read for 20 minutes a day...

20#0%

Will be exposed to 1.8



Will have better general knowledge



Will improve critical thinking skills



Will improve their communication skills



Will have a broad vocabulary



Will learn how to

develop empathy

Will improve their test results



Will have reduced stress levels



## The impact of READING minutes per part of the impact of th









is exposed to
1.8 MILLION
words per year
and scores in
90%th percentile
on standardized test

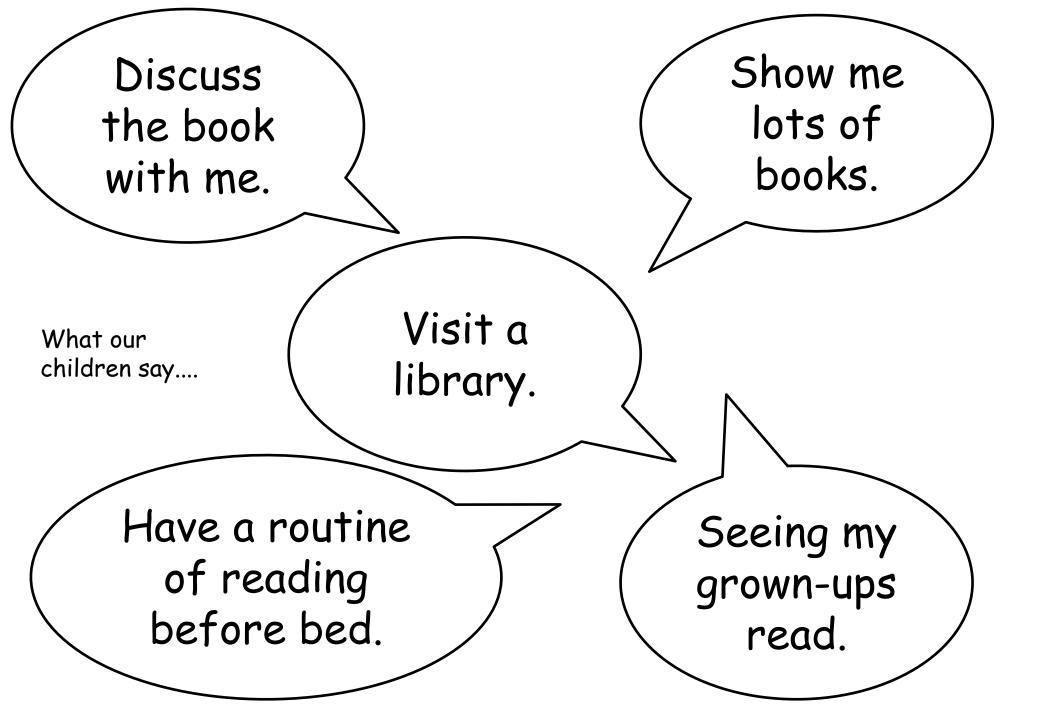
282.000
words per year and scores in 50%th percentile on standardized test

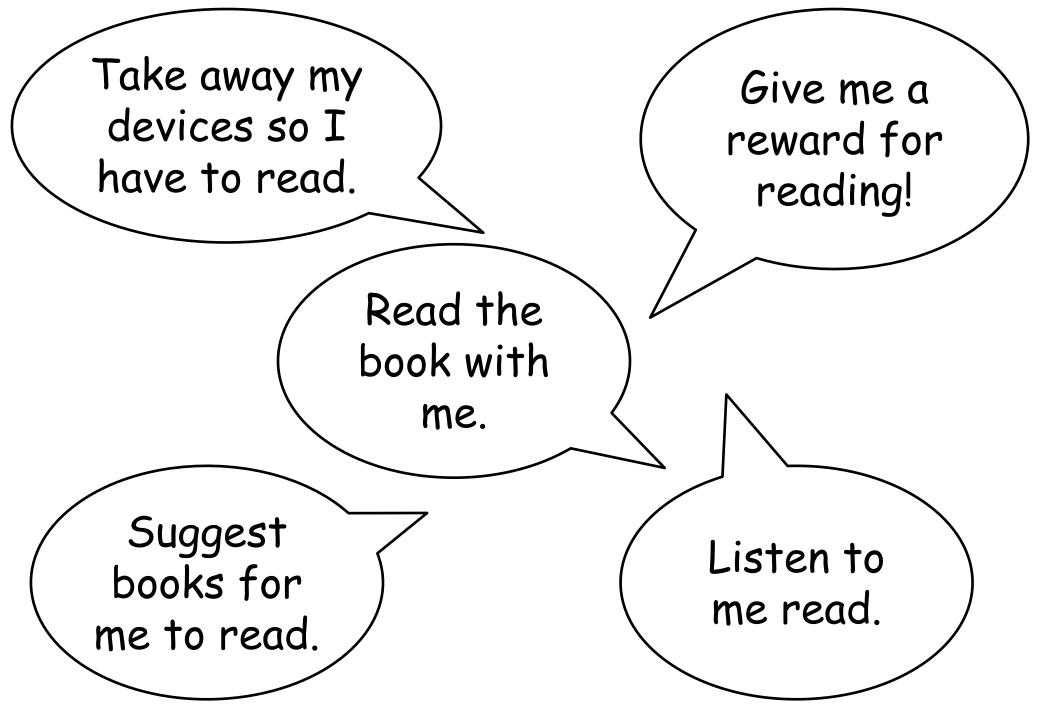
8.000
words per year and scores in 10%th percentile on standardized test

## Why is there a decline in reading for pleasure?

- Games and online distractions
- Rise in social media
- Finding books boring
- Lack of time
- Not being read to from an early age by adults (at home and school)
- Seeing reading as a process for learning rather a pleasure activity

## What can you do to help and support your child with their reading?





#### 1. Encourage your child to read.

Reading helps your child's wellbeing, develops imagination and has educational benefits too. Just a few minutes a day can have a big impact on children of all ages.

#### 2. Read aloud regularly

This is a core strategy in helping your child with their reading. Reading aloud shows a child of any age that reading is a pleasure, not a chore. Stories and words matter and children love rereading them and poring over the pictures. Try adding funny voices to bring characters to life.

Older children can read to younger children or you could take it in turns to read a page aloud.

There are some fantastic free audio books at <a href="https://www.worldbookday.com/world-of-stories/">https://www.worldbookday.com/world-of-stories/</a> that you can listen to with your child.

#### **Brain Development**

Babies are born learning. From birth to age 3 are critical years for the development of language skills that are foundational for future learning success.

Parents are a child's first and most important teacher.

#### Knowledge

Books are a pleasure, yes, and they are also informative. You and your child can learn something new when you read aloud.



Why Read Aloud?

#### Language

The number of words that a child knows when he or she enters kindergarten is the most important predictor of a child's success or failure.

Reading aloud grows your child's vocabulary and introduces many words and concepts that you might not use in everyday conversation.

#### **Love of Reading**

Parents that read aloud demonstrate that reading is important, that reading is pleasurable, that reading is valued.

#### **Bonding**

Is there anything better than sharing a good book with a child in your lap?

#### **Literacy Skills**

Vocabulary. Phonics. Familiarity with the printed word. Storytelling. Comprehension.

Reading aloud is invaluable for building literacy skills.

## A fluent reader is one who can accurately and automatically decode words.

- There are ways you can help your child build their fluency at home:
- 1.Read and follow you read the text and your child follows along with their finger. This helps them with word recognition and models to them how they should read with fluency.
- 2. My turn, your turn take turns reading a page or a paragraph. Here you are modelling how to read with fluency, flow and expression.
- 3. Echo Reading as you read, your child copies. It is important here to pace yourself and read at a rate that your child can keep up with.

#### 3. Read together as a family

Another key strategy is choosing a favourite time to read together as a family and enjoy it. This might be everyone reading the same book together, reading different things at the same time, or getting your children to read to each other. This time spent reading together can be relaxing for all and models positive reading behaviours.

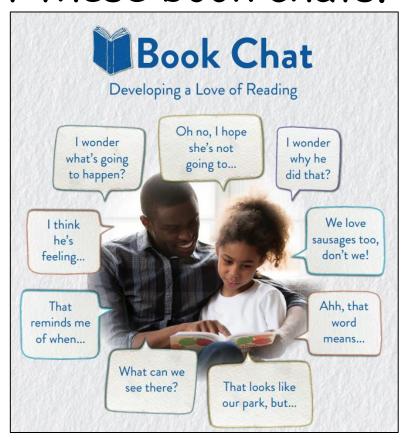
Does your child ever see you read?

#### 4. Talk about books

This third key strategy is a great way to make connections, develop understanding and make reading even more enjoyable. Start by discussing the front cover and talking about what it reveals and suggests the book could be about. Then talk about what you've been reading and share ideas. You could discuss something that happened that surprised you, or something new that you found out. You could talk about how the book makes you feel and whether it reminds you of anything.

Wordless books, short videos and audio books are also great to use to start these book chats.

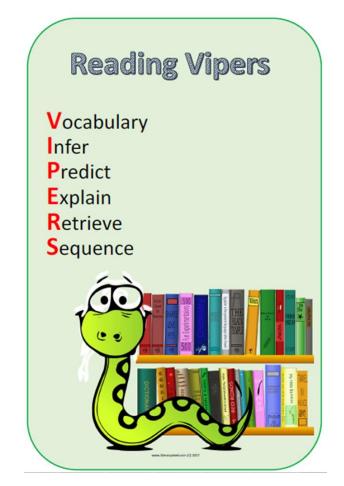
There are several videos online to help support you with talking about books with your child at:

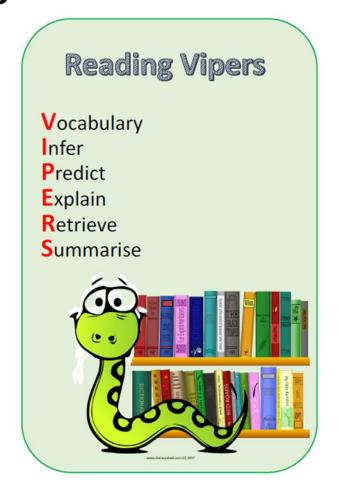


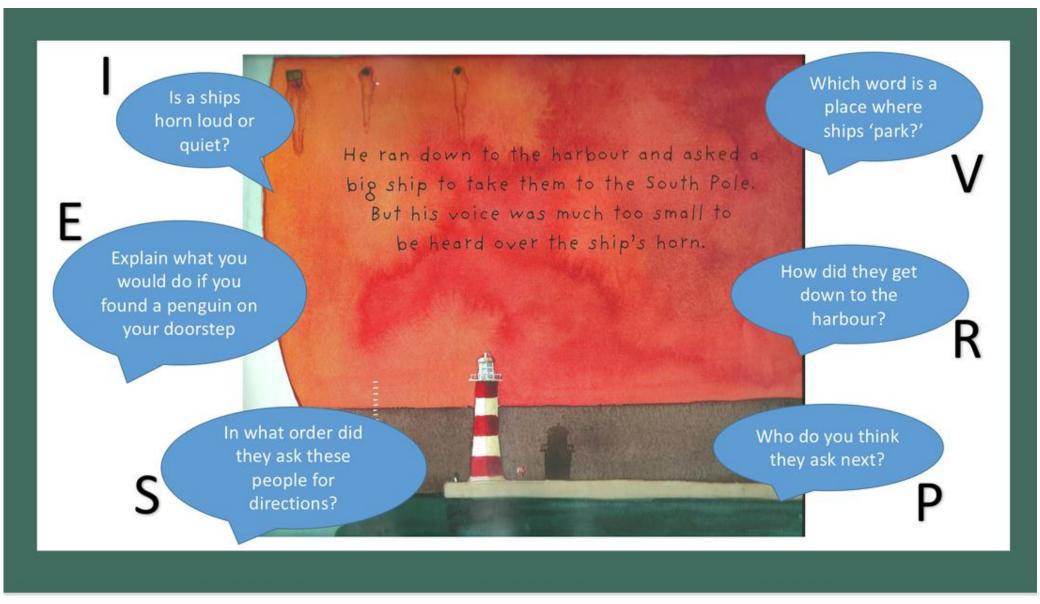
https://ourfp.org/supporting-rah/book-chat-reading-with-your-child/

#### **VIPERS**

At Howley Grange we use VIPERS in the classroom to talk about books and texts read, videos watched and images.









#### VIPERS questions:

- V Can you find synonyms for the word ship.
- I Are the men peaceful?
- P Where do you think the men are going? Why do you think they are going there?
- E Why do you think the sky is dark and stormy?
- E Can you say how the two boats are similar? Why is this?
- R Approximately how many men are on each ship? What power does the ship use?
- S Summarise what you can see on the ships.

KS1 Reading Vipers	
1 Timary Sold	Example questions
Vocabulary	What do the words and suggest about the character, setting and mood? Which word tells you that? Which keyword tells you about the character/setting/mood? Find one word in the text which means Find and highlight the word that is closest in meaning to Find a word or phrase which shows/suggests that
Infer	Find and copy a group of words which show that How do these words make the reader feel? How does this paragraph suggest this? How do the descriptions of show that they are How can you tell that What impression of do you get from these paragraphs? What voice might these characters use? What was thinking when Who is telling the story?
Fredict	From the cover what do you think this text is going to be about?     What is happening now? What happened before this? What will happen after?     What does this paragraph suggest will happen next? What makes you think this?     Do you think the choice of setting will influence how the plot develops?     Do you think will happen? Yes, no or maybe? Explain your answer using evidence from the text.
Explain	Why is the text arranged in this way? What structures has the author used? What is the purpose of this text feature? Is the use of effective? The mood of the character changes throughout the text. Find and copy the phrases which show this. What is the author's point of view? What affect does have on the audience? How does the author engage the reader here? Which words and phrases did effectively? Which section was the most interesting/exciting part? How are these sections linked?
Retrieve	How would you describe this story/text? What genre is it? How do you know? How did? How often? Who had? Who is? Who did? What happened to? What does do? How is? What can you learn from from this section? Give one example of The story is told from whose perspective?
Sequence	Can you number these events 1-5 in the order that they happened?  What happened after?  What was the first thing that happened in the story?  Can you summarise in a sentence the opening/middle/end of the story?  In what order do these chapter headings come in the story?

KS2 Reading Vipers	
Timary Sold	Example questions
ocabulary	What do the words and suggest about the character, setting and mood? Which word tells you that? Which keyword tells you about the character/setting/mood? Find one word in the text which means Find and highlight the word that is closest in meaning to Find a word or phrase which shows/suggests that
Infer	<ul> <li>Find and copy a group of words which show that</li> <li>How do these words make the reader feel? How does this paragraph suggest this?</li> <li>How do the descriptions of show that they are</li> <li>How can you tell that</li> <li>What impression of do you get from these paragraphs?</li> <li>What voice might these characters use?</li> <li>What was thinking when</li> <li>Who is telling the story?</li> </ul>
Fredict	• From the cover what do you think this text is going to be about? • What is happening now? What happened before this? What will happen after? • What does this paragraph suggest will happen next? What makes you think this? • Do you think the choice of setting will influence how the plot develops? • Do you think will happen? Yes, no or maybe? Explain your answer using evidence from the text.
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etrieve	How would you describe this story/text? What genre is it? How do you know? How did? How often? Who had? Who is? Who did? What happened to? What does do? How is? What can you learn from from this section? Give one example of The story is told from whose perspective?
Summarise	Below are some summaries of different paragraphs from the text, number them to show the order in which they appear in the text.  What is the main message of the text?  Using information from the whole text, identify which statements are true.  Which of the following would be the most suitable summary of the whole text?  Which statement is the best summary for the whole of page  Look at the first two paragraphs. Which sentence below best describes the

#### 5. Encourage reading choice

Give children lots of opportunities to read different things in their own time - it doesn't just have to be books. There's fiction, non-fiction, poetry, comics, magazines, recipes and much more. Try leaving interesting reading material in different places around the home and see who picks it up.

Halesowen and Long Lane Library (and others too!) enable families to explore all sorts of reading ideas. Local libraries also offer brilliant online materials, including audiobooks and ebooks to borrow. See <u>Libraries Connected</u> for more digital library services and resources.

It is important to choose books that your child enjoys and can relate to.

https://youtu.be/Pf-u-nGozME

On our school website are links to book recommendations for each year group and also a monthly 'No Shelf Control'.



This term we are also starting our 'Read - Return - Repeat' book trollies for children and grown-ups to choose a book to read at home. More details to follow!

#### 6. Create a comfortable environment

Make a calm, comfortable place for your family to relax and read independently - or together.

Wherever possible, move away from devices and screens.

Kindles are another great idea for reading.

#### 7. Bring reading to life

There are so many ideas to suggest..

- \*try cooking a recipe you've read together
- \*play a game where you pretend to be the characters in a book
- \*discuss an interesting article you've read
- \*play games that involve making connections between pictures, objects and words, such as reading about an object and finding similar things in your home

- \*organise treasure hunts related to what you're reading
- \*create your child's very own book by using photos from your day and adding captions \*encourage your child to write the next chapter of a book

## 8. Engage your child in reading in a way that suits them

You know your child best and you'll know the best times and places for your child to read. If they have special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) then short, creative activities may be the way to get them most interested. If English is an additional language, encourage reading in a child's first language, as well as in English. What matters most is that they enjoy it.

Remember that helping your child to progress as a reader and enjoy reading for pleasure needs you, your child and the staff at Howley Grange to work together to help and support him or her on their journey. There may be a few bumps along the way, but reading is such a vital life skill for now and the future.

https://youtu.be/XiBS8IF48uM

#### Useful links:

10 top tips for parents to support children to read - GOV.UK (www.gov.uk)

Reading at Home Archive - Reading for Pleasure (ourfp.org)

https://www.booktrust.org.uk/books-and-reading/tips-and-advice/

https://wordsforlife.org.uk/parent-support/

https://misterbodd.wordpress.com/no-shelf-control/

https://www.worldbookday.com/world-of-stories/